



S^t. CATHERINE'S HERMITAGE. near BATH,



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A
S K E T C H
O F
ST. CATHERINE'S HERMITAGE,
N E A R B A T H;
I N A
L E T T E R
T O
SIR JOHN O'CARROLL, BART.
A T B R U S S E L S.



BATH, PRINTED BY R. CRUTTWELL;
AND SOLD BY W. MEYLER IN THE GROVE.

M DCC LXXXVII.

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S K L O H

ST. CATHERINE'S HERMITAGE

NEAR LATH



SIR JOHN O'CARROLL BART



BRITISH MUSEUM

AND SOLD BY THE DIRECTOR

1872

ADVERTISEMENT.

THE contiguity of St. Catherine's Hermitage to so populous and fluctuating a City as Bath, invites many, who for want of health, or of something else to do, so frequently to ask admittance to see a spot calculated only for retirement, that the Proprietor is under the necessity of refusing in future all who are not his friends or particular acquaintance; except such who may think it (and they are assured it is not) worth their while to purchase, either of his Bookseller, or his Gardener, the following Description of it.

** * * In some fine days during the summer, a succession of Ladies and Gentlemen have hindered the gardener from doing three hours work in the whole day.*



T O

SIR JOHN O'CARROLL, BART.

A T B R U S S E L S.

YOU ask me, dear sir, to send you *a description of my delightful Hermitage*; and though your residence in another kingdom, and my desire to oblige you, urge me to attempt it, yet I must apprise you, that it is impossible to comply with your request.

Descriptive writing is, of all others, even with an able pen, the most difficult; and though I might succeed a little in the description of *Montserrat*, (an object so novel and so singular) yet I feel myself utterly incapable to describe such a spot as this—a spot so fortunately placed, so irregularly marked, and a little improved by my own hands. For when all is said that can be said, the best description would convey but a very imperfect idea of the place described.

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Suppose,

Suppose, for instance, I had never seen your beautiful daughter, and you were to write me a particular description of her person, features, &c. I could only conclude, that she is a very charming and beautiful woman; but yet I could not know her when we met, by that description. If, then, the features of a human face or person cannot be described, how can the aspect of hills, dales, wood-lands, inclosures, rivers, buildings, &c. be otherwise delineated, than with an able pencil, instead of a pen? and therefore I can only say, that the situation is inferior to few spots any where, that the *tout ensemble* renders it in my eyes a little *bijou*, and observe that most strangers are pleased with it.

It commands a south-west prospect, and hangs on the side of Lansdown hills, and so close under a high tump to the north, that we are perfectly sheltered from the severe winds of that quarter, and in a great measure from the east winds also; for though it is a quarter of an hour's steep walk from the west end of the Royal Crescent in Bath, and commands just so much prospect that the eye can take in the verdure, and no more, yet Lord THURLOW was pleased, in *pleasantry*, to name it *Gully-Hall*.

From my little study window, however, I look down upon BATH with that indifference, which age, and a long knowledge of its contents, or rather discontents, have furnished me with; and with infinite pleasure on a mile and a half of the gentle Avon gliding down the vale, and, now and then, seeing the swelling bosoms of deep-laden barks freighted with merchandize; which I consider as returning
messengers,

messengers, whom I have sent forth to fetch me tea from Asia, sugar from America, wine from France, and fruit from Portugal.

But to return to *Gally-Hall*; for when great rains fall on the mountains which do shelter us from the northern winds, yet they do not hinder a very rapid stream which sometimes tumbles down with mighty force indeed; but by being kindly attended to, and invited to take a few turns between a variety of little *breast-works*, with which the buxom valley is adorned, I rather consider it an ornament than a defect; though none of the *bosoms* on the banks are barren, and some yield a constant stream of the purest water, in or near Bath.

No little spot of ground can be more beautifully irregular, broken, and divided, than this dingle; and no wonder; for it is as GOD formed it, and as He willed the stately trees to grow, which shade it, and who causes the whole surface annually to be covered with the primrose, violet, and all the elder sisters of the spring. I have therefore taken a few steps about it, but with caution, to avoid disturbing such adorable marks of the Founder of all things, visible and invisible; and my eyes are as often turned upwards as downwards, with delight and gratitude, that such a walk, narrow and humble as it is, and limited as I am, is to be my last scene on this side the grave.

The insolence of a fellow who possesses more land than manners or honesty, once drove me out of this sequestered shade, and I sold it to my youngest son; the house I then
left

left upon it (if a house it could be called) he was pleased to *improve*, and now its front resembles Alderman Pudding's house, over-against the Pack-Horse on Turnham-Green; and therefore the inclosed drawing is sketched from a point, in which only a bit of the house is seen, peeping through the trees. You will see, however, the hermit's hut, built on the side of the dingle, at which we chiefly reside in the summer.

So much for a little art and nature:—but I must inform you, that from the great quantity of broken urns which were turned up, wherever we opened the ground, on a little lawn which overhangs the dingle, I was led to suspect this to be the spot where the ROMANS buried their dead, when they inhabited BATH; and upon *deeper* enquiries, I found my conjecture established beyond a doubt. But unfortunately the SAXONS, or some succeeding race, made the same use of it, so that I have never met with a perfect urn, but thousands of their fragments, and many of the convex stones which covered the tops of the urns to prevent the incumbent mould from mixing with the ashes of the dead.

Three stone coffins have been dug up, two Saxon, and one Roman; the latter had the body in it, quite perfect, and some of the flesh on the skull. It had been covered with a pickle, which preserved it.

Fast fixed (and never more to *move*) on the side of my hermit's hut, is secured the body of my old *Wandering Shaise*; and on an old decayed oak, which grows through the roof of the kitchen, the following lines are engraven on the rind, as a *memento* to MAN:—

“ Stranger,

"Stranger, kneel here, to age due homage pay!
 When first ELIZA held *Britannia's* sway
 My growth began:—the same illustrious morn,
 Joy to the hour, was gallant SYDNEY born.
 SYDNEY, the darling of *Arcadia's* swains,
 SYDNEY, the terror of the martial plains.
 He perish'd early; I just staid behind
 An hundred years, and lo! my clefted rind,
 My wither'd boughs, foretell destruction nigh.
 We all are mortal:—Oaks and Heroes die."

Near a rude arch, on all sides embraced with the twisted
 eglantine, is a perforated rock-stone, from which constantly
 runs a small stream of the purest water imaginable, that
 falls into a Saxon coffin dug up hard by; from the length
 and narrowness of which, I have disposed myself to believe
 the body which I found in it to be that of a beautiful Saxon
 virgin; so that instead of being hurt with the idea of its
 original use, it is become only a memento of what we must
 all come to. And who knows but "some kindred spirit"
 may, a thousand years hence, make the same use of my
 departed daughter's coffin; which, alas! lies hard by, and
 in close contact with the old Roman knight's mentioned
 above, which is to receive what remains of myself?

Now do not wonder! for I must inform you, that some
 years since I had scooped out a cave on the side of the dingle,
 under the spreading roots of an ash tree, and turned a rude
 arch in front of it; and there placed, cut in relief, the head

of that wonderful genius THOMAS CHATTERTON, with the following lines beneath it:—

“ Sacred to the Memory of
T H O M A S C H A T T E R T O N .

Unfortunate Boy!

Short and Evil were thy Days,
But the Vigour of thy Genius shall immortalize Thee.

Unfortunate Boy!

Poorly wast Thou accommodated,
During thy short Sojourning among us.

Thou livedst unnoticed,

But thy Fame shall never die.”

Since which, the long, painful, and hopeless illness of my daughter, which had worn her down to death, and her parents to such a deep sorrow, that the idea of the procession of removing her remains down the hill seemed to us but one remove less painful than that fatal remove between LIFE and DEATH; and therefore, as she was virtuous, dutiful, and not void of some genius, we have deposited her body beneath the only monumental stone raised in *Britain* to the greatest Genius *Britain*, or perhaps any other nation under the sun, has produced: apologizing, however, for so bold a step, by the following beautiful lines from POPE, and fulfilling, in some measure, the offerings proposed:—

“ What tho’ no sacred earth afford thee room,

“ Nor hallow’d dirge be mutter’d o’er thy tomb;

“ Yet

" Yet shall thy grave with rising flow'rs be drest,

" And the green turf lie lightly on thy breast.

" Here shall the morn her earliest tears bestow,

" Here the first roses of the year shall blow;

" While angels with their silver wings o'ershade

" The ground now sacred by thy reliques made."

Since which, some (unknown) admirer of my daughter published in one of the Morning Papers, the following lines, which he modestly terms 'Elegiac Lines' offered to her memory. They were too flattering to be neglected, and therefore on the model of the Lyons *Taurobolium*, which guards the unhallowed spot, they likewise are impressed, and are as follows:—

" READER, if Youth should sparkle in thine eye,

" If on thy cheek the flow'r of Beauty blows,

" Here shed a tear, and heave the pensive sigh,

" Where Beauty, Youth, and Innocence, repose.

" Doth Wit adorn thy mind, doth Science pour

" Its ripen'd bounties on thy vernal year?

" Behold, where death has cropt the plenteous store!

" And heave the sigh, and shed the pensive tear.

" Does Musick's dulcet notes dwell on thy tongue,

" And do thy fingers sweep the sounding lyre?

" Behold, where low she lies! who sweetly sung

" The melting strains a Cherub might inspire.

" Of Youth, of Beauty, then, be vain no more,
 " Of Mufick's power, of Wit, and Learning's prize,
 " For while you read, these charms may all be o'er,
 " And ask to share the grave where ANNA lies."

I cannot, however, quit this melancholy subject, without mentioning an accidental object, which, on a superstitious mind, might operate very forcibly. The workmen, in turning this rude arch, put up the stones unhewn, in the most irregular manner; yet it so happened, that two whitish stones, something of a bastard alabaster kind, were so laid; that *since* my daughter's death, and the place becoming more an object of serious attention, I perceived that those stones, at a certain oblique point of view, offer a very striking figure of a winged angel, and consequently are now emblematical of the lines, which almost touch the "silver wings" of this natural piece of sculpture.

It is a pleasing idea, and no unnatural one, I hope, (however it may favour of Popery) to suppose that there are an host of saints and angels offering up their prayers to GOD in behalf of departed spirits. Surely then the inhabitants of an hermitage may so far join in the prayers or faith of the Catholick Church, that however divided we are *here*, as to particular points of faith, that by their intercession we may all meet hereafter: for, alas! I fear there is little probability of you and I meeting here.

I am, dear sir,

&c. &c,

P. S. Dr. Young, author of the NIGHT THOUGHTS, being introduced where I was on a visit in London, he attracted the attention of all the company, and in a particular manner that of an elderly lady, who was so astonished to find him a cheerful lively old man, instead of the gloomy being she had conceived him to be, that she could not help expressing to him her agreeable surprise. "O Madam," (replied the Doctor) "there is much difference between "*writing and talking*:"——

So, that you may not conclude me altogether lost in sorrow and sadness, I must give you the epitaph of one of my fellow-travellers. He was a very honest fellow, as the following lines will testify:——

True to his master, gen'rous, brave,
His friend, companion, not his slave;
Fond without fawning, still the same,
When fortune smil'd, or when the dame
Led the poor Wanderer such a dance,
An exile sad, thro' Spain and France.

Blush then, ye human sons of b-----s,
Who fawn on rascals for their riches,
Yet grudge the tribute of a tear
To the poor dog which slumbers here.

Mrs. THICKNESSE, who presents her compliments to you and your's, calls out "*Pray put me in*, for I am afraid I

D

shall

shall die soon." So I repeated to her the following Epigram:—

My sickly spouse, with many a sigh,
Oft tells me "PHILLY, I shall die."
I griev'd; but recollecting strait,
'Twere bootless to contend with fate;—
So resignation to Heaven's will
Prepar'd me for succeeding ill.
'Twas well it did;—for on my life,
'Twas Heaven's will to *spare my wife*.

You will conclude, my dear sir, that a spot which is so respectable for *modern* as well as *ancient endowments*, and which is to be farther enriched with *kindred ashes*, will not be left liable to the precarious disposal of an auctioneer's wooden hammer:—No, sir; if no child of *our's* survive us to enjoy it, it shall devolve to a most respectable GENTLEMAN of BATH, or to his heirs; a Gentleman, with whom I never ate or drank, and for reasons he, or they, will *then* know; but which I will carry to the grave with me.

The following lines, which are in a little recess at the foot-path gate, are too applicable to be omitted, though they may be rather out of place:—

Here

Here let Time's creeping winter shed
 His hoary snow around my head;
 And while I feel, by slow degrees,
 My sluggish blood wax chill and freeze,
 Let thought unveil to my fix'd eye
 The scenes of deep Eternity;
 Till life dissolving at the view,
 I wake! and find those visions true.

St. Catherine's Hermitage,
 Feb. 1st, 1786.



Here let time's creeping winter shed
His hoary snow around my head;
And while I feel by flow degrees
My haggard blood wax cold and freeze,
Let thought travel to my farthest eye
The traces of deep literary
Till the dimming of the sun
I watch melting those life-giving
Till the dimming of the sun

St. Catherine's Home Page
Feb. 14, 1902

